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#### **PRECAUTIONS**

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

Precautions

#### CAUTION:

- Before starting diagnosis of the vehicle, understand symptoms well. Perform correct and systematic operations.
- Check for the correct installation status prior removal or disassembly. When matching marks are required, be sure they do not interfere with the function of the parts they are applied to.
- Carry out an overhaul in a clean work place, Using a dust proof room is recommended.
- Before disassembly, using steam or white gasoline, completely remove sand and mud from the exterior the unit, preventing them from entering into the unit during disassembly or assembly.
- Check appearance of the disassembled parts for damage, deformation, and abnormal wear. If a malfunction is detected, replace it with a new one.
- Normally replace lock pins, oil seals, and bearings with new ones every times they are removed.
- In principle, tighten bolts or nuts gradually in several steps working diagonally from inside to outside. If tightening sequence is specified, observe it.
- Clean and flush the parts sufficiently and blow them dry.
- Be careful not to damage the sliding surfaces and mating surface.
- When applying sealant, remove the old sealant from the mounting surface; then remove any moisture, oil, and foreign materials from the application and mounting surfaces.
- Always use shop paper for cleaning the inside of components.
- Avoid using cotton gloves or a shop cloth to prevent entering of lint.
- During assembly, observe the specified tightening torque, and new differential gear oil, Vaseline, or multi-purpose grease, as specified for each vehicle, when necessary.

### **PREPARATION**

#### **PREPARATION** PFP:00002

# **Special Service Tools**

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Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST30720000 (J25405) Drift a: 77 mm (3.03 in) dia. b: 55 mm (2.17 in) dia.	a b ZZA0811D	Installing front oil seal
KV38100200 (J26233) Drift a: 65 mm (2.56 in) dia. b: 49 mm (1.93 in) dia.	a b ZZA1143D	Installing side oil seal
KV38107900 (J39352) Protector	S-NT129	Installing side flange
KV38100800 (J25604-01) Attachment a: 541 mm (21.30 in) b: 200 mm (7.87 in)	B SOLIDORO SDIA0267E	Fixing unit assembly
ST3306S001 ( – ) Differential side bearing puller set 1.ST33051001 ( J22888-20 ) 2.ST33061000 (J8107–2) a: 28.5 mm (1.122 in) dia. b: 38 mm (1.50 in) dia.	2 a a c a c a c a c a c a c a c a c a c	Removing and installing side bearing
ST30613000 (J25742-3) Drift a: 72 mm (2.83 in) dia. b: 48 mm (1.89 in) dia.	ZZA0810D	Installing pinion front and rear bearing outer race
KV38100300 (J25523) Drift a: 54 mm (2.13 in) dia. b: 46 mm (1.81 in) dia. c: 32 mm (1.26 in) dia.	ZZA1046D	Installing side bearing

### **PREPARATION**

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
KV40104000 ( - ) Drive pinion flange wrench a: 85 mm (3.35 in) dia. b: 65 mm (2.56 in) dia.	NT659	Removing and installing drive pinion nut
ST36230000 (J25840-A) Sliding hammer	ZZA0803D	Removing side flange
KV40104100 ( – ) Axle stand	ZZA0804D	Removing side flange
HT72400000(一) Sliding hammer	S-NT125	Removing differential case assembly
ST3090S000 ( – ) Drive pinion rear inner race puller set 1. ST30031000 (J22912-01) Puller 2. ST30901000 ( – ) Base Equivalent tool (J26010-01) a: 90 mm (3.54 in) dia. b: 80 mm (3.15 in) dia. c: 50 mm (1.97 in) dia. d: 79 mm (3.11 in) dia. e: 45 mm (1.77 in) dia. f: 35 mm (1.38 in) dia.	3-NT640	Removing and installing drive pinion rear bearing inner race
ST30611000 (J25742–1) Drift	S-NT090	Installing pinion rear bearing outer race (Use with ST30613000)
ST3127S000 (see J25765-A) Preload gauge 1. GG91030000	1 2 3 NT124	Measuring pinion bearing preload and total preload

### **PREPARATION**

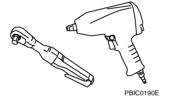
Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description	A
ST33290001 (J34286) Oil seal puller	ZZA0601D	Removing front oil seal	В
Differential shim selection (J34309)	NT134	Adjusting bearing preload gear height	RF

# **Commercial Service Tools**

ADS0001H

Power tool

Revision: 2004 October



RFD-5 2004 M45 G

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### NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

# NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

ADS00011

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference pag	ge		Refer to RFD-18, "INSPECTION".	Refer to RFD-25, "TOOTH CONTACT".	Refer to RFD-18, "INSPECTION".	Refer to RFD-13, "Pre-Inspection".	I	Refer to MA-21, "Checking Differential Gear Oil".	NVH in PR section.	NVH in FAX, RAX, FSU and RSU sections.	NVH in WT section.	NVH in WT section.	NVH in RAX section.	NVH in BR section.	NVH in PS section.
Possible cause	e and SUSPECTED P	ARTS	Rough gear tooth	Improper gear contact	Tooth surfaces worn	Incorrect backlash	Companion flange excessive runout	Improper gear oil	PROPELLER SHAFT	AXLE AND SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	BRAKES	STEERING
Symptom	DIFFERENTIAL	Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

<sup>×:</sup> Applicable

#### FRONT OIL SEAL

**FRONT OIL SEAL** PFP:38189

#### Removal and Installation **REMOVAL**

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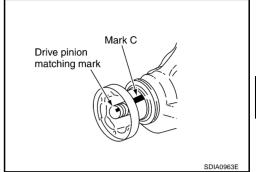
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- Remove the propeller shaft. Refer to PR-5, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Put a mark on the end of the drive pinion corresponding to the C position mark on the companion flange.

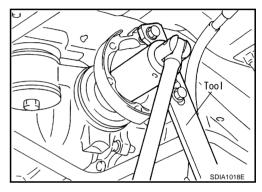
- For matching mark, use paint. Never damage drive pin-
- The mark C on the final drive companion flange indicates the maximum vertical runout position.



3. Using the drive pinion flange wrench, Remove drive pinion nut.

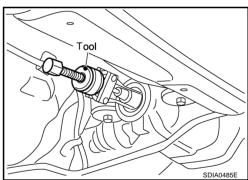
**Tool number** : KV40104000 ( - )

4. Using the puller, remove the companion flange.



5. Using the side oil seal puller, remove front oil seal.

**Tool number** : ST33290001 (J34286)



#### **INSTALLATION**

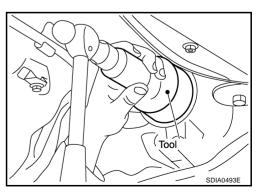
1. Apply multi-purpose grease to sealing lips of oil seal. Press front oil seal into carrier with tool.

> **Tool number** : ST30720000 (J25405)

#### **CAUTION:**

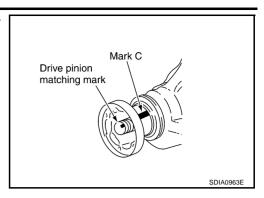
Revision: 2004 October

- When installing the oil seal, be careful not to get it
- Discard the old oil seal. Always replace with new one.



#### FRONT OIL SEAL

2. Align the matching mark of drive pinion with the mark C of companion flange, then install the companion flange.



- 3. Apply oil or grease on the screw part of drive pinion and the seating surface of drive pinion nut.
- 4. Install drive pinion nut with tool, tighten the nut to the specified torque. Refer to RFD-12, "Components".

Tool number : KV40104000 (-)

#### **CAUTION:**

The drive pinion nut is not reusable. Never reuse drive pinion nut.

5. Install propeller shaft. Refer to PR-5, "Removal and Installation".

SIDE OIL SEAL PFP:33142

#### Removal and Installation **REMOVAL**

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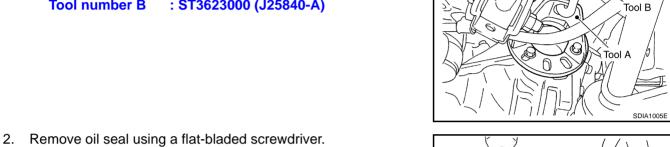
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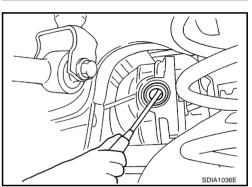
- Remove side flange with the following procedure for press-fitting.
- Remove rear wheel sensor. Refer to BRC-63, "Removal and Installation".
- Remove drive shaft and axle assembly. Refer to RAX-10, "REAR DRIVE SHAFT" and RAX-6, "WHEEL HUB".
- Install axle stand to side flange. C.

Tool number A : KV40104100 (-)

d. Using a sliding hammer, pull out the side flange.

**Tool number B** : ST3623000 (J25840-A)





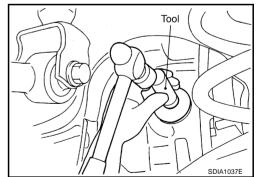
#### **INSTALLATION**

- Apply multi-purpose grease to sealing lips of side oil seal.
- Using the drift, press-fit oil seal so that its surface comes face to face with the end surface of the case.

: KV38100200 (J26233) **Tool number** 

#### **CAUTION:**

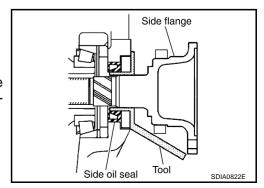
- When installing the oil seal be careful not to get it
- Discard the old oil seal. Always replace with new one.



- Install the side flange with the following procedure.
- Attach the protector to side oil seal.

**Tool number** : KV38107900 (J39352)

After the side flange is inserted and the serrated part of side gear has engaged the serrated part of flange, remove the protector.



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#### SIDE OIL SEAL

 Put suitable drift on the center of side flange, then drive it until sound changes.

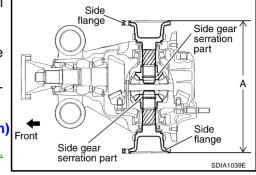
#### NOTE:

When installation is completed, driving sound of the side flange turns into a sound which seems to affect the whole final drive.

Confirm that the dimension of the side flange installation (Measurement A) in the illustration comes into the following.

Measurement A : Approx. 326 - 328 mm (12.83 - 12.91 in)

- 5. Install the drive shaft and axle assembly. Refer to <a href="RAX-10">RAX-10</a>, "REAR DRIVE SHAFT" and RAX-6, "WHEEL HUB".
- 6. Align the installing position of the wheel sensor. Refer to BRC-63, "Removal and Installation" .

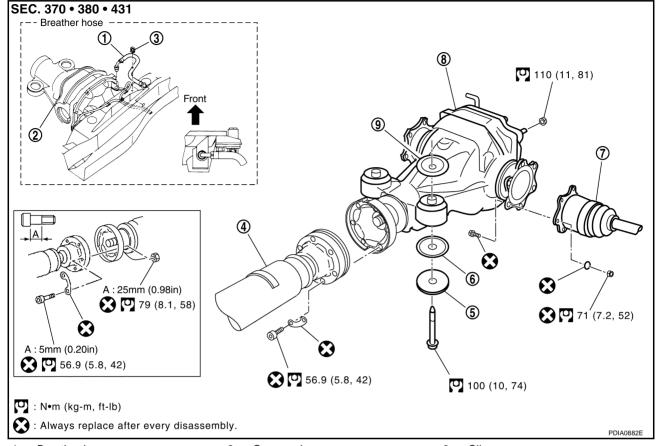


#### **REAR FINAL DRIVE ASSEMBLY**

PFP:38300

Removal and Installation

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- 1. Breather hose
- 4. Rear propeller shaft
- 7. Drive shaft

- 2. Gear carrier
- 5. Washer
- 8. Rear final drive assembly
- 3. Clip
- Lower stopper
- 9. Upper stopper

#### **REMOVAL**

- Remove exhaust center tube with power tool. Refer to EX-3, "EXHAUST SYSTEM".
- 2. Remove rear cross bar with power tool. Refer to RSU-7, "Components".
- 3. Remove rear stabilizer bar with power tool. Refer to RSU-15, "STABILIZER BAR".
- 4. Remove rear propeller shaft from the final drive. Refer to PR-5, "Removal and Installation".
- 5. Remove rear drive shaft from final drive, then suspend it by wire etc. with power tool.
- 6. Remove breather hose from the final drive.
- 7. Remove rear wheel sensor. Refer to BRC-63, "WHEEL SENSORS".
- 8. Place a transmission jack on the final drive.

#### CAUTION:

Do not place a transmission jack on the rear cover (aluminum case).

9. Remove the mounting bolts and nuts connecting to the suspension member, and remove the rear final drive.

#### **INSTALLATION**

Install in the reverse order of removal.

#### CAUTION:

After installation, check the final drive oil level. Refer to MA-21, "Checking Differential Gear Oil".

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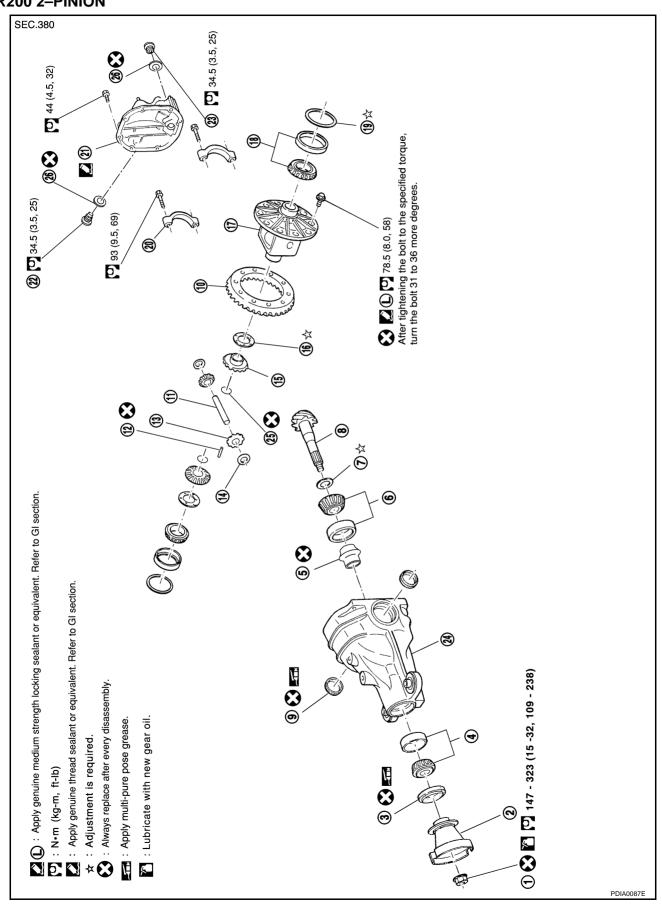
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Components R200 2–PINION



				$\overline{}$	
1.	Drive pinion nut	2.	Companion flange (Rebro joint type)	3.	Front oil seal
4.	Pinion front bearing	5.	Pinion bearing adjusting spacer (Collapsible spacer)	6.	Pinion rear bearing
7.	Pinion height adjusting washer	8.	Drive pinion	9.	Side oil seal
10.	Drive gear	11.	Pinion mate shaft	12.	Look pin
13.	Pinion mate gear	14.	Pinion mate thrust washer	15.	Side gear
16.	Side gear thrust washer	17.	Differential case	18.	Side bearing
19.	Side bearing adjusting washer	20.	Bearing cap	21.	Rear cover
22.	Filler plug	23.	Drain plug	24.	Gear carrier
25.	Circular clip	26.	Gasket		

# **Pre-Inspection**

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Before disassembling final drive, drain off oil from the gear and remove the rear cover. Then, perform the following inspection.

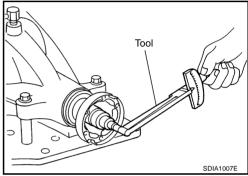
#### **TOTAL PRELOAD**

- 1. Turn drive pinion in both directions several times to set bearing rollers.
- 2. Check total preload with Tool.

Tool number : ST3127S000 (see J25765-A)

Total preload : 2.84 - 3.75 N·m (0.29 - 0.38 kg-m, 26 -

(with oil seal) 33 in-lb)

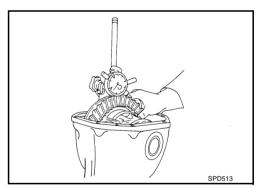


#### DRIVE GEAR TO DRIVE PINION BACKLASH

Check drive gear to drive pinion backlash with a dial gauge at several points.

Drive gear backlash

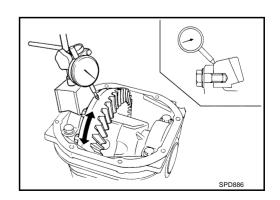
: 0.10 - 0.15 mm (0.0039 - 0.0059 in)



#### **DRIVE GEAR RUNOUT**

Check runout of drive gear with a dial gauge.

Runout limit : 0.05 mm (0.0020 in) less



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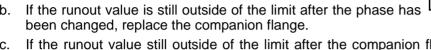
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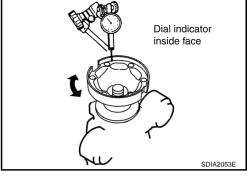
#### **COMPANION FLANGE RUNOUT**

- 1. Fit a test indicator to the inner side of the companion flange (socket diameter).
- Rotate the companion flange to check for runout.

**Runout limit** : 0.08 mm (0.0031 in)

- If the runout value is outside the repair limit, follow the procedure below to adjust.
- Check for runout while changing the phase between companion flange and drive pinion gear by 90° step, and search for the point where the runout is the minimum.
- been changed, replace the companion flange.
- If the runout value still outside of the limit after the companion flange has been replaced, check pinion bearing and drive pinion assembly.





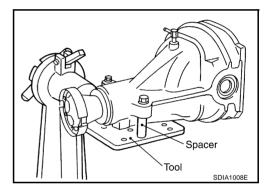
#### TOOTH CONTACT

Check tooth contact. Refer to RFD-25, "TOOTH CONTACT".

#### **Disassembly and Assembly** REMOVAL OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY

Using two 45 mm (1.77 in) spacers, mount carrier on Tool.

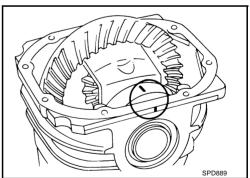
: KV38100800 (J25604-01) **Tool number** 



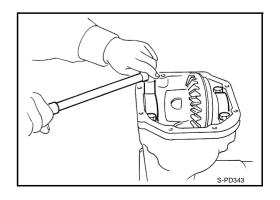
ADS00010

2. For proper reinstallation, paint matching marks on one side of the bearing cap.

Bearing caps are line-board during manufacture. Replace them in their proper positions.

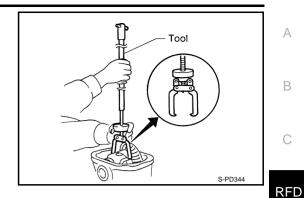


Remove bearing caps.



Lift differential case assembly out with Tool.

**Tool number** : HT72400000 ( - )

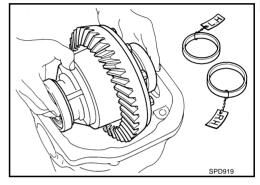


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• Keep the side bearing outer races together with inner race. Do not mix them up.

Also, keep adjusting washers together with bearings.



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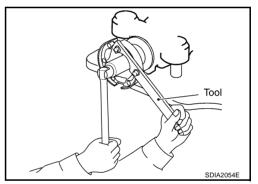
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#### REMOVAL OF DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

1. Put matching marks on companion flange and drive pinion with paint.

2. Loosen drive pinion nut with tool.

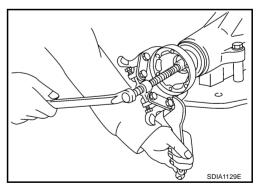
: KV40104000 (-) **Tool number** 



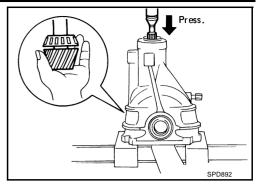
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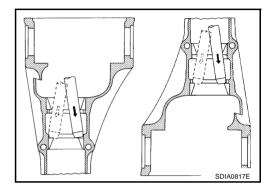
3. Remove companion flange using the suitable puller.



- 4. Take out drive pinion (together with rear bearing inner race, pinion bearing adjusting spacer).
- 5. Remove front oil seal. Refer to RFD-7, "FRONT OIL SEAL".
- 6. Remove pinion front bearing inner race.
- 7. Remove side oil seal. Refer to RFD-9, "SIDE OIL SEAL".

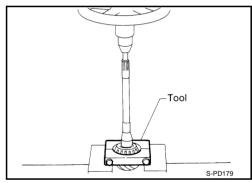


8. Remove pinion bearing outer races with a brass drift.



9. Remove pinion rear bearing inner race and drive pinion height adjusting washer with Tool.

Tool number : ST30031000 (J22912-01)



#### **DISASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY**

1. Remove side bearing inner race.

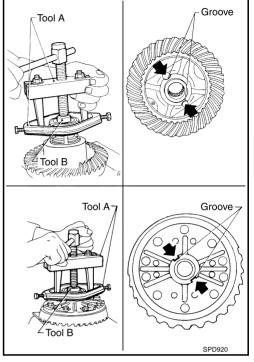
To prevent damage to bearing, engage puller jaws in groove.

Tool number : A ST33051001 (J22888-20)

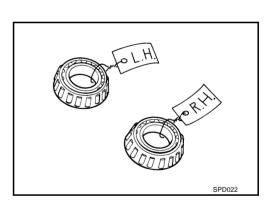
: B ST33061000 (J8107-2)

#### **CAUTION:**

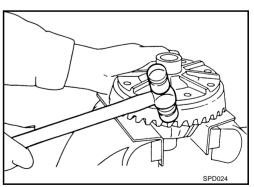
- To prevent damage to the side bearing and drive gear, place copper plates between these parts and vise.
- It is not necessary to remove side bearing except it is replaced.



Be careful not to confuse left- and right-hand parts.
 Keep bearing and bearing race for each side together.



- 2. Loosen drive gear bolts in a crisscross fashion.
- 3. Tap drive gear off the differential case with a soft hammer.
  - Tap evenly all around to keep drive gear from binding.



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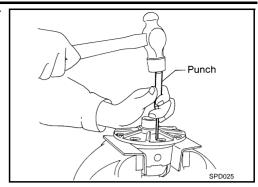
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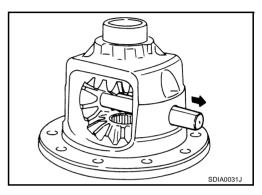
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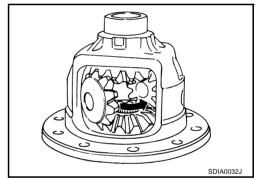
4. Drive out pinion mate shaft lock pin with punch from drive gear side.



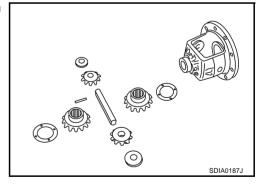
5. Remove the pinion mate shaft.



6. Turn the pinion mate gear, then remove the pinion mate gear, pinion mate thrust washer, side gear and side gear thrust washer from the differential case.



7. Check mating surfaces of differential case, side gears, pinion mate gears, pinion mate shaft and thrust washers.



#### **INSPECTION**

• Clean up the disassembled parts. Then, inspect if the parts are wear or damaged. If so, follow the measures below.

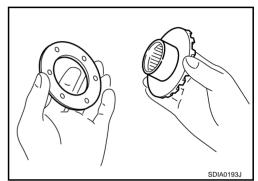
Content	Measures
Drive gear and drive pinion	<ul> <li>If the gear teeth do not mesh or line-up correctly, determine the cause and adjust, repair, or replace as necessary.</li> <li>if the gear are worn, cracked, damaged, pitted or chipped (by friction) noticeably, replace with a new gears.</li> </ul>
Bearing	• If found any chipped (by friction), pitted, worn, rusted, scratched mark, or unusual noise from the bearing, replace with a new bearing assembly (as a new set).

Content	Measures
Cide many through weather and	Replace with a new one if found any cracks or damage on the surface of the tooth.
Side gear thrust washer and pinion mate thrust washer	<ul> <li>Replace with a new one if found any worn or chipped mark on the contact sides of the thrust washer.</li> </ul>
Side gear and pinion mate thrust washer	Replace with a new one if found that it is chipped (by friction), damaged, or unusual worn.
Oil seal	Oil seals must be replaced with a new one whenever disassembled.
Differential case	Replace with a new one if found any wear or cracks on the contact sides of the differential case.
Companion flange	<ul> <li>Replace with a new one if found any chipped marks (about 0.10mm, 0.0039in) or other damage on the contact sides of the lips of the companion flange.</li> </ul>

#### **ADJUSTMENT OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE**

#### **Thrust Washer Selection**

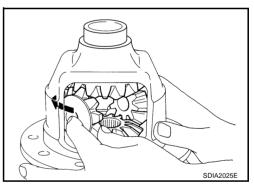
- 1. Apply gear oil to contact surfaces of each gear, thrust washers and differential case.
- 2. Install the removed thrust washer or same thickness washer to side gear.



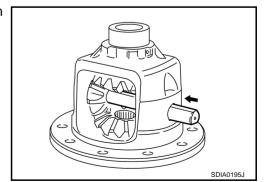
3. Install the side gears, thrust washers, pinion mate gears, thrust washers into differential case.

#### **CAUTION:**

Install the circlip equipped side gear to the side retainer side.



4. Fit pinion mate shaft to differential case so that it meets lock pin holes.



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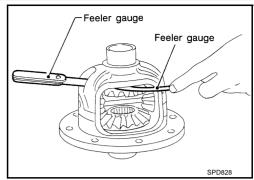
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 Adjust clearance between rear face of side gear and thrust washer by selecting side gear thrust washer. Refer to <u>RFD-32</u>, <u>"AVAILABLE PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTING WASHERS"</u>.
 Use two feeler gauges to prevent leaning of side gear as showing figure.

Clearance between side gear thrust washer and differential case

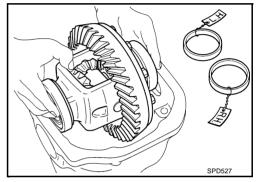
: 0.20 mm (0.0079 in) or less



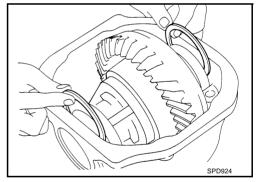
#### SIDE BEARING PRELOAD

A selection of carrier side bearing adjusting washers is required for successful completion of this procedure.

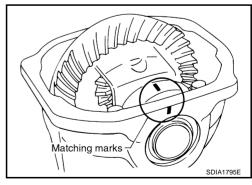
- 1. Make sure all parts are clean. Also, make sure the bearings are well lubricated with gear oil.
- 2. Place the differential case assembly, with side bearing outer races installed, into the gear carrier.



3. Insert left and right side bearing adjusting washers in place between side bearings and gear carrier.



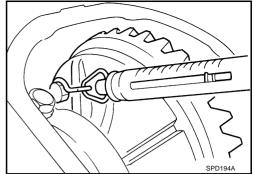
- 4. Install the bearing caps in their correct locations and torque the bearing cap retaining bolts. Refer to <a href="RFD-12">RFD-12</a>, "Components".
- 5. Turn the carrier several times to seat the bearings.



6. Measure the turning torque of the carrier at the drive gear retaining bolts with a spring gauge, J-8129.

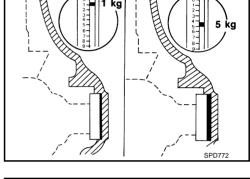
#### **Specification**

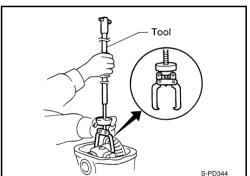
:34.2 - 39.2 N (3.5 - 4 kg, 7.7 - 8.8 lb) of pulling force at the drive gear bolt



- 7. If the turning torque is not within the specifications, correct the torque as follows:
  - If the turning torque is less than the specified range, install washers of greater thickness.
  - If the turning torque is greater than the specification, install thinner washers.
  - See the SDS section for washer dimensions and part numbers.
- 8. Record the total amount of washer thickness required for the correct carrier side bearing preload.
- 9. Remove the carrier from the final drive housing. Save the selected washers for later use during the assembly of the final drive unit.

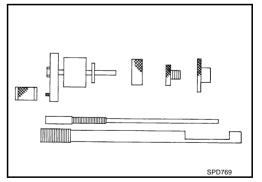
Tool number: HT72400000 ( - )





#### **PINION GEAR HEIGHT**

- Make sure all parts are clean and that the bearings are well lubricated.
- 2. Assemble the pinion gear bearings into the differential shim selector Tool, J34309.



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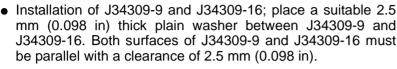
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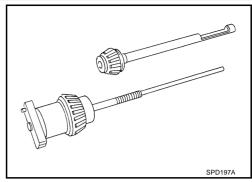
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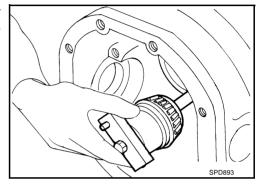
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- Pinion front bearing; make sure the J34309-3 pinion front bearing seat is secured tightly against the J34309-2 gauge anvil. Then turn the pinion front bearing pilot, J34309-5, to secure the bearing in its proper position.
- Rear pinion bearing; the pinion rear bearing pilot, J34309-8, is used to center the pinion rear bearing only. The pinion rear bearing locking seat, J34309-4, is used to lock the bearing to the assembly.
- mm (0.098 in) thick plain washer between J34309-9 and J34309-16. Both surfaces of J34309-9 and J34309-16 must be parallel with a clearance of 2.5 mm (0.098 in).

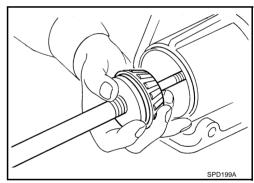




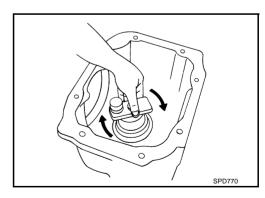
3. Install the pinion rear bearing inner race into the final drive housing. Then place the pinion preload shim selector Tool, J34309-1, gauge screw assembly.



4. Assemble the front pinion bearing inner race and the J34309-2 gauge anvil. Assemble them together with the J34309-1 gauge screw in the final drive housing. Make sure that the pinion height gauge plate, J34309-16, will turn a full 360 degrees. Tighten the two sections together by hand.



5. Turn the assembly several times to seat the bearings.

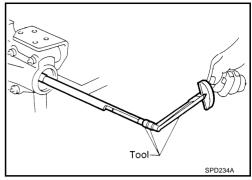


6. Measure the turning torque at the end of the J34309-2 gauge anvil using torque wrench J-25765A.

Tool number : ST3127S000 (J25765-A)

**Turning torque specification** 

: 1.0 - 1.3 N·m( 0.11 - 0.13 kg-m, 9 - 11 in-lb)

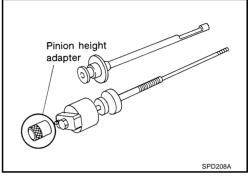


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7. Place the J34309-11 "R200A" pinion height adapter onto the gauge plate and tighten it by hand.

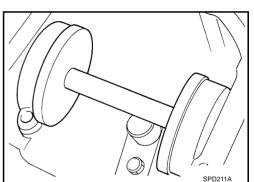
#### **CAUTION:**

Make sure all machined surfaces are clean.

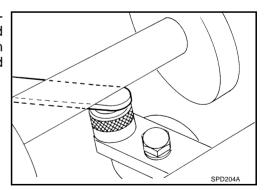


**Pinion Height Adjusting Washer Selection** 

1. Now, position the side bearing discs, J25269-4, and arbor firmly into the side bearing bores. Install the bearing caps and tighten the cap bolts to proper torque.



2. Select the correct standard pinion height adjusting washer thickness. Select by using a standard gauge of 3 mm (0.12 in) and your J34309-101 feeler gauge. Measure the distance between the J34309-11 pinion height adapter including the standard gauge and the arbor.



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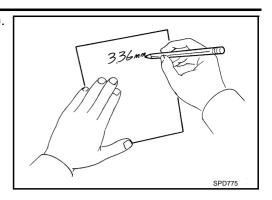
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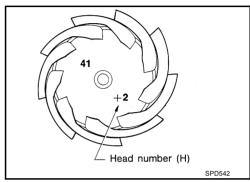
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Write down your exact measurement (the value of feeler gauge).



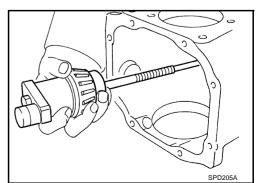
4. Correct the pinion height washer size by referring to the "pinion head number".



There are two numbers painted on the drive pinion. The first one refers to the drive pinion and drive gear as a matched set. This number should be the same as the number on the drive gear. The second number is the "pinion head height number". It refers to the ideal pinion height from standard for quietest operation. Use the following chart to determine the correct pinion height washer.

Pinion head height number	Add or remove from the standard pinion height washer thickness measurement
- 6	Add 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)
- 5	Add 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
- 4	Add 0.04 mm (0.0016 in)
- 3	Add 0.03 mm (0.0012 in)
- 2	Add 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)
- 1	Add 0.01 mm (0.0004 in)
0	Use the selected washer thickness
+1	Subtract 0.01 mm (0.0004 in)
+2	Subtract 0.02 mm (0.0008 in)
+3	Subtract 0.03 mm (0.0012 in)
+4	Subtract 0.04 mm (0.0016 in)
+5	Subtract 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
+6	Subtract 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)

- 5. Select the correct pinion height adjusting washer as follows. Refer to <a href="RFD-32">RFD-32</a>, "AVAILABLE PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTING WASHERS".
- 6. Remove the J34309 differential shim selector Tool from the final drive housing. Then disassemble to retrieve the pinion bearings.

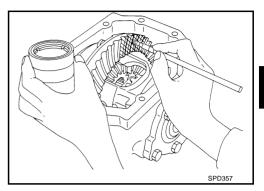


#### **TOOTH CONTACT**

Checking gear tooth contact pattern is necessary to verify correct relationship between drive gear and drive pinion.

Hypoid gears which are not positioned in proper arrangement may be noisy and/or have a short life. Check gear tooth contact pattern to obtain the best contact for low noise and long life.

- 1. Thoroughly clean drive gear and drive pinion teeth.
- 2. Lightly apply a mixture of powdered ferric oxide and oil or the equivalent. Apply it to 3 or 4 teeth of drive gear drive side.



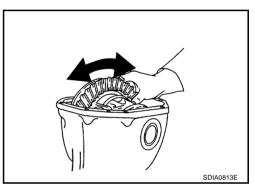
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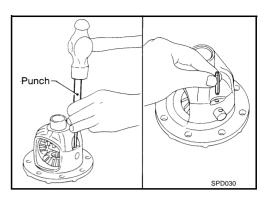
 Hold companion flange steady by hand and rotate the drive gear in both directions.



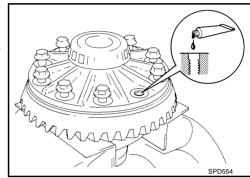
Usually the pattern will be correct if shims are correctly calculated and the backlash is correct. However, in rare cases, trial and error processes may be employed to obtain a correct pattern. The tooth pattern is the best indication of how well a differential has been set up. **Heel contact** Face contact Toe contact Flank contact To correct, increase thickness of pinion To correct, reduce thickness of pinion height adjusting washer in order to bring height adjusting washer in order to make drive pinion close to Drive gear. drive pinion go away from Drive gear. Correct tooth contact When adjustment is completed, be sure to wipe off completely the ferric oxide and oil or their equivalent. SDIA1910E

#### **ASSEMBLY OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY**

1. Install pinion mate shaft lock pin with a punch. Make sure lock pin is flush with case.



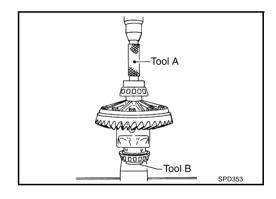
- 2. Place differential case on drive gear.
- 3. Apply genuine medium strength locking sealant or equivalent. Refer to <u>GI-46</u>, <u>"RECOMMENDED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND SEALANTS"</u> to drive gear bolts, and install them.
  - Tighten bolts in a criss-cross fashion.
  - After tightening the bolt to the specified torque, turn the bolt 31 to 36 more degrees.



4. Press-fit side bearing inner race on differential case with Tool.

Tool number : A KV38100300 (J25523)

: B ST33061000 (J18107-2)



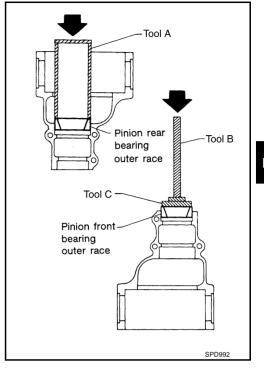
#### INSTALLATION OF DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

1. Press-fit front and rear bearing outer races with Tools.

Tool number : A Suitable tool

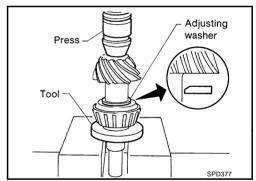
: B ST30611000 (J25742-1)

: C ST30613000 (J25742-3)

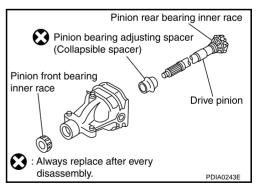


- 2. Select pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to <a href="RFD-32">RFD-32</a>, "AVAILABLE PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTING WASHERS".
- 3. Install selected pinion height adjusting washer in drive pinion. Using press and Tool, press-fit pinion rear bearing inner race into it.

Tool number : ST30901000 ( – )



4. Apply multi-purpose grease to pinion rear bearing inner race and pinion front bearing inner race.



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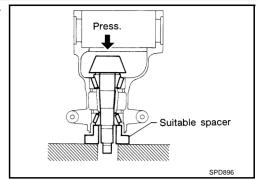
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Set drive pinion assembly (as shown in figure) in differential carrier and install drive pinion, with press and suitable tool.
 Stop when drive pinion touches bearing.



6. Install front oil seal with Tool.Refer to RFD-7, "Removal and Installation".

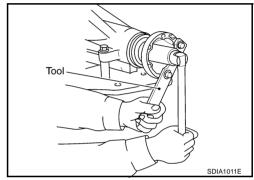
Tool number : ST30720000 (J25405)

7. Install companion flange, and tighten pinion nut to minimum. Ascertain that threaded portion of drive pinion and drive pinion nut are free from oil or grease.

Tool number : KV40104000 ( – )

#### **CAUTION:**

The drive pinion nut is not reusable. Never reuse drive pinion nut.



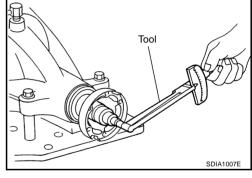
8. Tighten the drive pinion nut by very small degrees until the specified preload in achieved, when checking the preload, turn drive pinion in both directions several times.

#### **Tool number**

: ST3127S000 (See J25765-A)

#### Pinion bearing preload

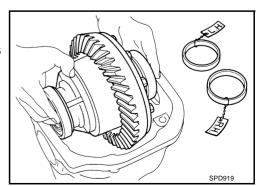
: 2.65 - 3.23 N·m (0.27 - 0.32 kg-m, 24 - 28 in-lb)



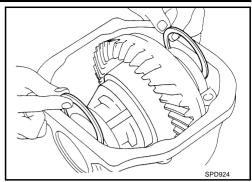
- If pinion bearing preload is too small, tighten the Drive pinion nut more.
- If pinion bearing preload is too great, replace pinion bearing adjusting spacer.

#### INSTALLATION OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY

- Select side bearing adjusting washer.
   Refer to <u>RFD-32</u>, "SIDE BEARING ADJUSTING WASHERS".
- Install differential case assembly with side bearing outer races into gear carrier.



Insert left and right side bearing adjusting washers in place between side bearings and carrier.



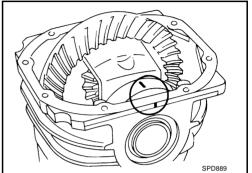
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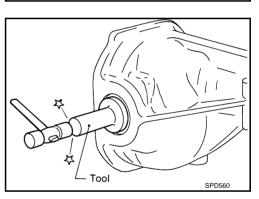
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- Align mark on bearing cap with that on gear carrier.
- 5. Install the bearing cap, tighten the bolt to the specified torque. Refer to RFD-12, "Components".



6. Install side oil seal. Refer to RFD-9, "Removal and Installation".

**Tool number** : KV38100200 (J26233)



Measure drive gear to drive pinion backlash with a dial indicator at several point.

Drive gear to drive pinion backlash

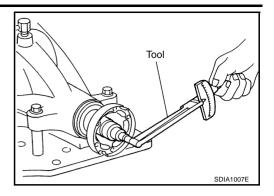
: 0.10 - 0.15 mm (0.0039 - 0.0059 in) or less



- It backlash is too small, adjustment of washer thickness is required. Decrease thickness of left shim and increase thickness of right by the same amount. If backlash is too great, reverse the above procedure.
- Never change the total amount of washers as it will change the bearing preload.

8. Check total preload with Tool.

Tool number : ST3127S000 (See J25765-A)



When checking preload, turn drive pinion in both directions several times to seat bearing rollers correctly.

Total preload : 2.84 - 3.75 N·m (0.29 - 0.38 kg-m, 26 - 33 in-lb)

- If preload is too great, remove the same amount of washer to each side.
- If preload is too small, add the same amount of washer to each side.

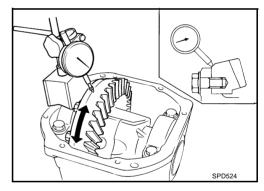
Never add or remove a different number of washers for each side. Difference in number of washers will change drive gear to drive pinion backlash.

- 9. Recheck drive gear to drive pinion backlash. Increase or decrease in thickness of shims will cause change to drive gear to pinion backlash.
  - Check whether the backlash varies excessively in different places. Foreign matter may be caught between the drive gear and the differential case causing the trouble.
  - The backlash can vary greatly even when the drive gear runout is within a specified range. In that case, replace the hypoid gear set or differential case.
- 10. Check runout of drive gear with a dial indicator.

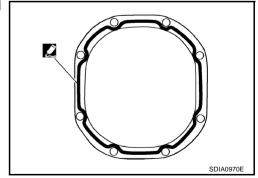
Runout limit : 0.05 mm (0.0020 in) or less

11. Check tooth contact.

Refer to RFD-25, "TOOTH CONTACT".



12. Install rear cover. Apply liquid sealant to rear cover side and install gear carrier.



# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFI	CATIONS (SDS)		PFP:00030
General Specifications			ADS00090
Applied as a del		VK45DE engine	
Applied model		5A / T	
Final drive model		R200 (2 – pinion)	
Gear ratio		3.133	
Number of teeth (Drive gear / drive pinion)		47 / 15	
Oil capacity (Approx.) $\ell$ (US pt, Imp pt)		1.4 (3, 2 - 1/2)	
Drive Gear Runout		R200	Unit: mm (in)
Type  Drive gear runout limit		0.05 (0.0020) or less	
-		0.03 (0.0020) of less	
Side Gear Adjustment			ADS00092 Unit: mm (in)
Туре		R200	
Clearance limit between side gear thrust washer mm (in)	and differential case	0.20 (0.0079) or less	
AVAILABLE SIDE GEAR THRUST V	VASHERS		Unit: mm (in)
Туре		R200	
	Thickness	Part number	
	0.75 (0.0295)		

Туре	R200				
	Thickness	Part number			
	0.75 (0.0295)	38424 0C000			
	0.78 (0.0307)	38424 0C001			
The section of the sec	0.81 (0.0319)	38424 0C002			
Thrust washer	0.84 (0.0331)	38424 0C003			
	0.87 (0.0343)	38424 0C004			
	0.90 (0.0350)	38424 0C005			
	0.93 (0.0366)	38424 0C006			

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### **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

# **Drive Pinion Height Adjustment AVAILABLE PINION HEIGHT ADJUSTING WASHERS**

ADS00093

Unit: mm (in)

Туре	R20	R200		
	Thickness	Part number		
	3.05 (0.1201)	38154 0C000		
	3.08 (0.1213)	38154 0C001		
Adjusting washer	3.11 (0.1224)	38154 0C002		
	3.14 (0.1236)	38154 0C003		
	3.17 (0.1248)	38154 0C004		
	3.20 (0.1260)	38154 0C005		
	3.23 (0.1272)	38154 0C006		
	3.26 (0.1283)	38154 0C007		

# **Drive Pinion Preload Adjustment**

ADS00094

Туре	R200
Drive pinion preload	2.65 – 3.23 N·m (0.27 – 0.32 kg−m, 24 – 28 in lb)

# **Side Bearing Preload Adjustment**

ADS00095

Туре	R200
Side bearing preload <reference></reference>	0.20 − 0.52 N·m (0.02 − 0.05 kg−m, 2 − 4 in lb)
Torque by spring gauge	34.2 – 39.2 N (3.5 – 4 kg, 7.7 – 8.8 lb)

#### SIDE BEARING ADJUSTING WASHERS

Unit: mm (in)

Туре		R2	200	
Adjusting washer	Thickness	Part number	Thickness	Part number
	2.00 (0.0787)	38453 N3100	2.35 (0.0925)	38453 N3107
	2.05 (0.0807)	38453 N3101	2.40 (0.0945)	38453 N3108
	2.10 (0.0827)	38453 N3102	2.45 (0.0965)	38453 N3109
	2.15 (0.0846)	38453 N3103	2.50 (0.0984)	38453 N3110
	2.20 (0.0866)	38453 N3104	2.55 (0.1004)	38453 N3111
	2.25 (0.0886)	38453 N3105	2.60 (0.1024)	38453 N3112
	2.30 (0.0906)	38453 N3106	2.65 (0.1043)	38453 N3113

# **Total Preload Adjustment**

ADS00096

Туре	R200
Total preload (with oil seal)	2.84 – 3.75 N·m (0.29 – 0.38 kg-m, 26 – 33 in lb)
Drive gear to drive pinion backlash	0.10 - 0.15 mm (0.0039 - 0.0059 in)

# **Companion Flange**

ADS000W7

Туре	R200
Runout limit	0.08 mm (0.0031 in)